

## GROUP 2 OPERATIONAL CHECKS AND TROUBLESHOOTING

### 1. POWER TRAIN OPERATIONAL CHECKS

This procedure is designed so that the mechanic can make a quick check of the system using a minimum amount of diagnostic equipment. If you need additional information, read **Structure and function**, Group 1.

A location will be required which is level and has adequate space to complete the checks.

The engine and all other major components must be at operating temperature for some checks.

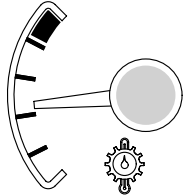
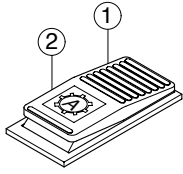


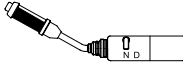
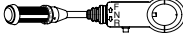
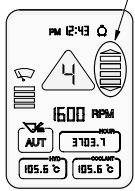
Locate system check in the left column and read completely, following the sequence from left to right. Read each check completely before performing.

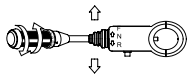
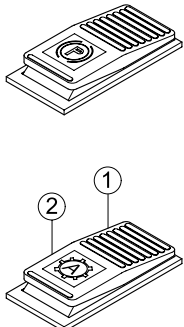

At the end of each check, if no problem is found(OK), that check is complete or an additional check is needed. If problem is indicated(NOT OK), you will be given repair required and group location. If verification is needed, you will be given next best source of information :


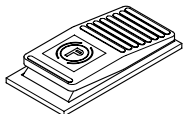
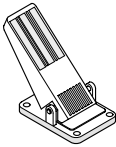
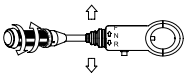
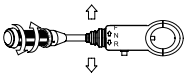
Chapter 2 : Troubleshooting

Group 3 : Tests and adjustments

**Transmission oil must be at operating temperature for these checks.**

| Item  | Description   | Service action  |
|---|---|---|
| <p><b>Transmission oil warm-up procedure</b></p>                                |  <p>Start engine. Apply service brakes and release parking brake.</p> <p>Select full automatic switch to manual mode .</p> <p>Move gear selector lever to 3rd speed.</p> <p>Move gear selector lever to forward "F" position.</p>  <p>Increase engine speed to high idle for 30 seconds.</p> <p>Move gear selector lever to neutral "N" position and run for 15 seconds.</p>  <p>Repeat procedure until transmission temperature gauge arrow points to bar above dial.</p> | <p><b>OK</b><br/>Check completed.</p>   |
| <p><b>Gear selector lever and neutral lock latch checks</b><br/>Engine OFF.</p> |  <p>Move gear selector lever to each position.</p> <p><b>NOTE</b> : Gear selector lever position changes slightly as steering column is tilted.</p> <p><b>FEEL</b> : Lever must move freely through all positions.</p> <p>Engage neutral lock.</p>  <p>Apply slight effort to move lever into forward(F) and reverse(R).</p> <p><b>LOOK</b> : Neutral lock must stay engaged.</p>  | <p><b>OK</b><br/>Check completed.</p> <p><b>NOT OK</b><br/>Repair lock or replace switch.</p>   |
| <p><b>Automatic shifting check</b></p>  |  <p>Start engine.</p> <p>Move gear selector lever to 4th speed.</p> <p>Turn full automatic switch ON.</p> <p><b>LOOK</b> : Automatic sign on display.</p>  <p>Automatic sign</p> <p>Move gear selector lever to forward or reverse position.</p> <p>Increase engine rpm.</p> <p><b>LOOK</b> : Speed(2nd~4th) on display must vary with machine speed.</p>   | <p><b>OK</b><br/>Check completed.</p> <p><b>NOT OK</b><br/>Go to transmission error code group at page 3-20~3-46.<br/>Repair or replace the display or harness.</p> |

| Item   | Description   | Service action   |
|--|---|--|
| <p><b>Transmission noise check</b><br/>Engine running.</p>         |  <p>Run engine at approximately 1600rpm.</p> <p>Drive unit with transmission in each forward and reverse speed.</p> <p><b>LISTEN</b> : Transmission must not make excessive noise in any range.</p> <p>Engine rpm must not "lug down" as unit is shifted between gears.</p>  | <p><b>OK</b><br/>Check completed.</p> <p><b>NOT OK</b><br/>Go to transmission makes excessive noise group 3.</p>   |
| <p><b>Transmission "quick shift" check</b><br/>Engine running.</p> |   <p>Release parking brake and select full automatic switch to manual mode ①.</p> <p>Shift to 2nd forward.</p> <p>Drive machine at approximately 5km/h and press gear selector lever kick down switch or RCV lever switch once.</p> <p><b>LOOK/FEEL</b> : Transmission must shift to and remain in 1st gear.</p> <p>Press gear selector lever kick down switch once.</p> <p><b>LOOK/FEEL</b> : Transmission must shift back to 2nd gear.</p> <p>Shift to (3rd or 4th) gear and press gear selector lever kick down switch once.</p> <p><b>LOOK/FEEL</b> : Transmission must not shift down.</p> <p>Select full automatic switch to automatic mode .</p> <p>Drive machine at approximately 90% speed of max speed in each gear(2nd or 3rd or 4th).</p> <p>Shift to(2nd or 3rd or 4th) gear in each forward and reverse speed and press gear selector kick down lever switch or RCV lever switch once.</p> <p><b>LOOK/FEEL</b> : Transmission must shift to lower(1st or 2nd or 3rd) gear respectively.</p> <p>Press gear selector lever kick down switch or RCV lever switch once again.</p> | <p><b>OK</b><br/>Check completed.</p> <p><b>NOT OK</b><br/>Check connector at base of control valve.</p> <p><b>IF OK</b><br/>Go to transmission controller circuit in group 1.</p> |

| Item   | Description  | Service action   |
|--|--|--|
|  | <p><b>LOOK/FEEL</b> : Transmission must shift to former(2nd or 3rd or 4th) gear.</p> <p><b>NOTE</b> : If gear selector lever kick down switch or RCV lever switch is pressed twice, transmission will shift down the immediately back to former gear.</p>  |  |
| <p><b>Forward, reverse and 4th speed clutch pack drag check</b><br/>Transmission must be warmed up for this check.<br/>Engine running.</p> |  <p>Park unit on level surface.</p> <p>Apply service brakes.</p>  <p>Move gear selector lever to neutral.</p> <p>Move gear selector lever to 1st.</p>  <p>Release parking brake and service brakes.</p> <p>Run engine at low idle.</p> <p><b>LOOK</b> : Unit must not move in either direction.</p> <p><b>NOTE</b> : If unit moves forward, either the forward pack or the 4th speed pack is dragging.</p> | <p><b>OK</b><br/>Check completed.</p> <p><b>NOT OK</b><br/>If unit moves, repair transmission.</p>   |
| <p><b>Transmission shift modulation check</b><br/>Engine running.</p>  |  <p>Run engine at approximately 1300rpm.</p> <p>Put transmission in 1st forward, shift several times from forward to reverse and reverse to forward. Repeat check in 2nd gear.</p> <p><b>LOOK</b> : Unit must slow down and change direction smoothly.</p>  | <p><b>OK</b><br/>Check completed.</p> <p><b>NOT OK</b><br/>Go to unit shifts too fast, chapter 2 in this group.</p>  |
| <p><b>Torque converter check</b></p>   |  <p>Start engine. Apply service brakes and release parking brake.</p> <p>Move gear selector lever to 3rd speed.</p> <p>Move gear selector control lever to forward "F" position.</p> <p>Increase engine speed to high idle.</p> <p><b>LOOK</b> : Torque converter stall rpm must be within the following range.</p> <p>Stall rpm : 1st gear : 2050 ± 70rpm<br/>2nd/3rd/4th gear : 2085 ± 70rpm</p> <p>Move gear selector control lever to neutral "N" position and run for 15 seconds.</p>  | <p><b>OK</b><br/>Check completed.</p> <p><b>NOT OK</b><br/>If stall rpm are too low or too high, problem may be engine power or torque converter.</p> <p><b>IF OK</b><br/>Replace transmission torque converter.</p> |

## 2. TROUBLESHOOTING

### 1) TRANSMISSION

Diagnose malfunction charts are arranged from most probable and simplest to verify, to least likely, more difficult to verify. Remember the following steps when troubleshooting a problem :

Step 1. Operational check out procedure(See group 3 in section 1.)

Step 2. Operational checks(In this group.)

Step 3. Troubleshooting

Step 4. Tests and/or adjustments(See group 3.)

| Problem                      | Cause  | Remedy  |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| <b>Transmission slippage</b> | <p>Low oil level.</p> <p>Wrong oil grade.</p> <p>Restricted transmission pump suction screen.</p> <p>Leak in transmission control valve or gasket.</p> <p>Low transmission pump flow due to worn pump.</p> <p>Weak or broken pressure regulating valve spring.</p> | <p>Add oil.</p> <p>Change oil.</p> <p>Remove and clean screen.</p> <p>Remove valve and inspect gaskets.</p> <p>Do transmission pump flow test.</p> <p>Do transmission system pressure test.</p> |
| <b>Error code on display</b> | <p>Something wrong in transmission.</p>  | <p>Go to transmission error code group at page 3-20~3-46.</p>   |

| Problem                                    | Cause   | Remedy  |
|--|---|---|
| <b>Machine will not move</b>               | <p>Low oil level.</p> <p>Applied park brake.</p> <p>No power to transmission controller.</p> <p>Malfunctioning parking brake solenoid valve.</p> <p>Restricted orifice of PPC valve.</p> <p>Excessive leakage in transmission element.</p> <p>Worn clutch disks.</p> <p>Low or no transmission pressure.</p> <p>Service brake will not release.</p> <p>Failed torque converter.</p> <p>Broken shafts or gears.</p> <p>Broken drive shafts.</p> <p>Broken ring or pinion gear.</p> | <p>Add oil.</p> <p>Check parking brake fuse.<br/>Check continuity to parking brake switch.</p> <p>Check transmission controller fuse.</p> <p>Remove and inspect parking brake solenoid valve.<br/>Check for power to solenoid valve.</p> <p>Remove orifice and check for contamination and/or plugging.<br/>(Do not remove valve housing for this purpose.)</p> <p>Do transmission element leakage test using system pressure.</p> <p>Repair transmission.</p> <p>See transmission pressure is low in this group.</p> <p>Do brake pedal operational check.<br/>Do service and park system drag checks.</p> <p>Do torque converter stall test.<br/>If engine pulldown in normal, torque converter is good.</p> <p>Drain transmission to determine if large pieces of metal contamination are present.</p> <p>Inspect drive shafts and universal joints for external damage. Repair.</p> <p>If drive shaft rotate with transmission in gear but machine does not move, a differential failure is indicated. Repair.</p> |
| <b>Machine does not engage in low gear</b> | <p>Malfunctioning transmission control solenoid valve.</p> <p>Stuck spool in transmission control valve.</p> <p>Stuck PPC valve.</p> <p>Malfunctioning transmission speed sensor.</p>   | <p>Check solenoid valve.</p> <p>Remove and inspect transmission control valve spools.</p> <p>Remove end cover to inspect PPC valve.<br/>Replace if necessary.</p> <p>Check speed sensor.</p>  |

| Problem  | Cause  | Remedy   |
|--|--|--|
| <b>Transmission pressure is low</b> (All gears)                          | Low oil level.   | Check transmission oil level and refill if necessary.  |
|  | Failed transmission pressure switch.                           | Verify transmission system pressure. Do transmission system pressure test.   |
|  | Plugged suction strainer.                                      | Transmission pump may be noisy if transmission suction screen is clogged. Drain transmission. Remove and clean suction screen. Also, check condition of transmission filter. |
|  | Stuck transmission pressure regulating valve or broken spring. | Remove transmission pressure regulating valve. Inspect for damage(See transmission control valve).   |
|  | Failed control valve gasket.                                   | Inspect transmission control valve for external leakage. Remove control valve. Inspect or replace gasket.  |
| <b>Transmission system pressure is low</b> (One or two gears)            | Stuck PPC valve.   | Remove end cover to inspect modulation spool and check torque on cap screws retaining control valve to transmission.   |
|  | Failed transmission pump.                                      | Do pump flow test.   |
|  | Failed transmission control valve gasket.                      | Inspect transmission control valve for external leakage. Remove control valve. Inspect or replace gasket.  |
| <b>Transmission shifts too low</b>                                       | Leakage in clutch piston or seal ring.                         | Disassemble and repair.  |
|  | Low oil level(Aeration of oil).                                | Add oil.   |
|  | Low transmission pressure.                                     | Do transmission system pressure test.  |
|  | Restricted transmission pump suction screen.                   | Remove and clean screen.   |
|  | Low transmission pump flow.                                    | Do transmission pump flow test.  |
|  | Excessive transmission element leakage.                        | Do transmission element leakage test using system pressure.  |
|  | Stuck PPC valve.   | Remove end cover to inspect modulation spool. Replace if necessary.  |
|  | Restricted PPC valve orifice.                                  | Remove orifice and inspect for contamination and /or plugging.   |
| Restricted oil passages between control valve and transmission elements. | Remove control valve and inspect oil passage.                  |  |
| Incorrect transmission oil.  | Change oil(SAE 10W-30/15W-40)                                  |  |

| Problem  | Cause   | Remedy   |
|--|---|--|
| <b>Transmission shifts too fast</b>            | <p>Wrong transmission controller.</p> <p>System pressure too high.</p> <p>Stuck PPC valve.</p> <p>Stuck or missing check valves.</p> <p>Missing O-ring from end of modulation orifice.</p> <p>Broken piston return spring.</p> <p>Incorrect transmission oil.</p>   | <p>Check if transmission controller has been changed</p> <p>Do transmission system pressure test.</p> <p>Remove and inspect PPC valve. Replace if necessary. Also remove end cover to inspect PPC valve and control valve housing. Replace if necessary.</p> <p>Inspect transmission control valve.</p> <p>Remove orifice and inspect port for O-ring.</p> <p>Disassemble and inspect clutch.</p> <p>Change oil(SAE 10W-30/15W-40)</p>   |
| <b>Machine "creeps" in neutral</b>             | <p>Warped disks and plates in transmission.</p>   | <p>Check transmission.</p>   |
| <b>Transmission hydraulic system overheats</b> | <p>High oil level.</p> <p>Low oil level.</p> <p>Wrong oil grade.</p> <p>Park brake dragging.</p> <p>Pinched, restricted or leaking lube lines.</p> <p>Machine operated in too high gear range.</p> <p>Malfunction in temperature gauge or sensor.</p> <p>Restricted air flow through oil cooler or radiator.</p> <p>Failed oil cooler bypass valve(In thermal bypass valve).</p> <p>Failed thermal bypass valve.</p> <p>Internally restricted oil cooler.</p> <p>Leakage in transmission hydraulic system.</p> <p>Malfunction in converter relief valve.</p> <p>Low transmission pump output.</p> | <p>Transmission overfilled or hydraulic pump seal leaking.</p> <p>Add oil.</p> <p>Change oil.</p> <p>Check for heat in park brake area.</p> <p>Check cooler lines.</p> <p>Operate machine in correct gear range.</p> <p>Install temperature sensor the verify temperature. Do tachometer/temperature reader installation procedure.</p> <p>Do radiator air flow test.</p> <p>Disassemble and inspect.</p> <p>Remove thermal bypass valve and check to see if machine still overheats. Do transmission oil cooler thermal bypass valve test.</p> <p>Do oil cooler restriction test.</p> <p>Do transmission system pressure, element leakage test.</p> <p>Do converter out pressure test.</p> <p>Do transmission pump flow test.</p> |

| Problem   | Cause   | Remedy   |
|---|---|--|
| <b>Excessive transmission noise</b> (Under load or no load) | <p>Too low engine low idle.</p> <p>Worn parts or damaged in transmission.</p> <p>Warped drive line between engine and torque converter.</p> <p>Low or no lube.</p>  | <p>Check engine low idle speed.</p> <p>Remove transmission suction screen. Inspect for metal particles. Repair as necessary.</p> <p>Inspect drive line.</p> <p>Do converter-out and lube pressure test. Do transmission pump flow test.</p>  |
| <b>Foaming oil</b>  | <p>Incorrect type of oil.</p> <p>High oil level.</p> <p>Low oil level.</p> <p>Air leak on suction side of pump.</p>   | <p>Change oil.</p> <p>Transmission overfilled or hydraulic pump seal leaking.</p> <p>Add oil.</p> <p>Check oil pickup tube on side of transmission.</p>  |
| <b>Oil ejected from dipstick</b>                            | <p>Plugged breather.</p>  | <p>Inspect breather on top of transmission. Replace.</p>   |
| <b>Machine vibrates</b>                                     | <p>Aerated oil.</p> <p>Low engine speed.</p> <p>Failed universal joints on transmission drive shaft or differential drive shafts.</p>   | <p>Add oil.</p> <p>Check engine speed.</p> <p>Check universal joints.</p>  |
| <b>Machine lacks power and acceleration</b>                 | <p>Engine high idle speed set too low.</p> <p>Incorrect transmission oil.</p> <p>Aerated oil.</p> <p>Low transmission pressure.</p> <p>Warped transmission clutch.</p> <p>Torn transmission control valve gasket.</p> <p>Brake drag.</p> <p>Failed torque converter.</p> <p>Low engine power.</p> | <p>Check high idle adjustment.</p> <p>Change oil.</p> <p>Add oil.</p> <p>Do transmission system pressure test.</p> <p>Do transmission clutch drag checks.</p> <p>Inspect gasket.</p> <p>Do brake drag check.</p> <p>Do torque converter stall speed test.</p> <p>Do engine power test.</p> |
| <b>Torque converter stall RPM too high</b>                  | <p>Aerated oil.</p> <p>Stuck open converter relief valve.</p> <p>Leakage in torque converter seal.</p> <p>Torque converter not transferring power(Bent fins, broken starter).</p>   | <p>Put clear hose on thermal bypass outlet port. Run machine to check for bubbles in oil.</p> <p>Do converter-out pressure test.</p> <p>Do converter-out pressure test.</p> <p>Replace torque converter.</p>   |

| Problem   | Cause   | Remedy  |
|---|---|---|
| <b>Torque converter stall<br/>RPM too low</b>   | Low engine power.<br>Mechanical malfunction.  | Do engine power test.<br>Remove and inspect torque converter.   |
| <b>Transmission pressure<br/>light comes ON when<br/>shifting from forward to<br/>reverse</b> (All other gears<br>OK) | Low oil level.<br>Cold oil.<br>Leak in reverse pack.  | Add oil.<br>Warm oil to specification.<br>Do transmission pressure, pump flow, and<br>leakage check.  |
| <b>Transmission pressure<br/>light comes ON for each<br/>shift</b>  | Cold oil.<br>No time delay in monitor.<br>Restriction in modulation orifice.<br>Stuck PPC valve.<br>Low transmission pressure circuit.<br>Leak in transmission pressure<br>circuit.<br>Failed transmission pump.<br>Clogged filter. | Warm oil to specification.<br>Do monitor check.<br>Remove orifice and inspect for restriction and/or<br>plugging.<br>Remove and inspect.<br>Do transmission system pressure test.<br>Do converter out pressure test.<br>Do transmission pump flow test.<br>Inspect filter. Replace. |

## 2) DIFFERENTIAL / AXLE

| Problem   | Cause   | Remedy   |
|---|---|--|
| <b>Differential low on oil</b>                  | External leakage.   | Inspect axle and differential for leaks.   |
| <b>Excessive differential and/or axle noise</b> | Low oil level in differential.<br><br>Incorrect type of oil.<br>Dragging brakes.<br>Failed pinion bearing.<br><br>Incorrect gear mesh pattern between ring and pinion gear.<br>Failed differential pinion gears and/or cross shafts.<br><br>Failed axle bearing.<br>Mechanical failure in axle planetary. | Check oil. Remove drain plug and inspect for metal particles in differential case. Disassemble and determine cause.<br><br>Change oil<br>Do brake check.<br>Remove and inspect pinion. Check to ensure pinion housing was indexed.<br>Remove pinion gear housing and inspect ring and pinion gear.<br>Remove differential housing drain plug and inspect for metal particles. Disassemble and inspect.<br><br>Do axle bearing adjustment check.<br>Remove differential. Inspect, repair. |
| <b>Oil seeping from outer axle seal</b>         | Excessive end play in axle.<br>Worn outer bearing and/or cup.<br><br>Overfilled differential.   | Do axle bearing adjustment check.<br>Disassemble and inspect outer axle bearing, cup, spacer, and seal. Replace, if necessary.<br><br>Check differential oil return system for excessive internal restriction.   |
| <b>Axle overheats</b>                           | Low differential oil.<br>Overfilled differential.<br>Brake drag.  | Add oil.<br>See differential overfills with oil in this group.<br>See brakes drag in this group.   |

## 3) DRIVE LINE

| Problem  | Cause  | Remedy   |
|--|--|--|
| <b>Excessive drive line vibration or noise</b> | Yokes not in line on drive shafts.<br>Worn front drive line support bearing.<br>Bent drive shaft.<br>Loose yoke retaining nuts(Drive shafts wobble at high speed).<br>Rear axle oscillating support.<br>Lack of lubrication. | Inspect. Align drive shaft yokes.<br>Inspect, repair.<br>Inspect all drive shafts. Replace.<br>Inspect. Replace.<br>Inspect, repair.<br>Lubricate with proper grade of grease. |